

The Villages High School

2024-2025 Curriculum Guide

2210 Dr. Randy McDaniel Way Middleton, FL 34762

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Dear Villages High School Buffalo,

The Villages High School is a high performing comprehensive high school that provides a wide variety of challenging academic, technical, and career courses specifically designed to meet the ever changing needs of our diverse society.

The choices made over the next four years will help students properly prepare for the rigors of life in the future. The VHS 2024-2025 Curriculum Guide provides pertinent information to help students navigate a path to success at VHS.

As you prepare for next year, I encourage you to read and become familiar with the VHS Curriculum Guide. Consult your teachers, guidance counselor, and parents in your decision making process. The Villages High School offers an abundance of core academic and elective opportunities to pursue, such as: Honors, Career & Technical, Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment courses for college credit. The Curriculum Guide also includes valuable information about graduation requirements, state testing, and will assist you in making informed decisions pertaining to your future.

I encourage you to use your time here at VHS wisely and practice your Core Values of hospitality, hard work, stewardship, and creativity as you chart your path at VHS. Your positive attitude and effort along with the VHS team and resources pave the way to graduation and beyond. I believe in you and your success at VHS.

Go Buffalo!

Mr. Robin Grant VHS Principal

The Villages High School

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Vision

We are a school where a supportive community of students, parents, and staff tailor the educational experience to meet individual needs resulting in successful, well-rounded, responsible individuals with and an entrepreneurial spirit.

Core Purpose

We are dedicated to educating a community where all can be successful, discovering and realizing their dreams.

Our mission is to provide quality learning opportunities that promote personal responsibility and inspire children's thirst for knowledge.

Core Values

Hospitality

We create an atmosphere of support where people feel welcome, comfortable, and challenged to learn and grow.

Hard Work

We are committed to excellence in all we do. Our high expectations and data-driven decisions are reflected in our work ethic, personal pride at school and in our community. We strive to exceed everyone's expectations with both effort and results.

Stewardship

We do what is in the best interest of the student, family, school, and community. We treat all resources as ours to nourish and protect.

Creativity

We encourage and embrace innovation, risk-taking, and "out-of-the-box" thinking for the purpose of finding a better way.



The Villages High School

Academies

The Villages Charter School is a model Charter in the Workplace school serving The Villages community. VHS is a four year comprehensive high school producing college and career ready graduates. VHS offers all students a variety of Career and Technical Education pathways as well as Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment courses. VHS has a partnership with Lake Sumter State College to provide college courses on campus.

























Graduation Requirements

A student completing The Villages High School program may be granted a Standard Diploma or a Certificate of Completion. Graduation requirements are based on the requirements in effect when a student first enters the ninth grade with the exception of those elements changed by law and placed in effect during the student's enrollment. The Florida Diploma Requirements are listed at this link <u>Click Here</u> and subject to change as state rules change. Students of The Villages High School are expected to complete four credits in the core areas of English, Mathematics, Science and three credits of Social Studies in the pursuit of meeting high school graduation requirements. Students at The Villages High School are expected to complete the Business Management and Analysis pathway in grades 9 through 11.

Florida Department of Education Requirements for a 24-credit standard diploma

- 4 Credits of English Language Arts
- 4 Credits in Mathematics
 - o *1 Credit must be Algebra 1
 - *1 Credit must be Geometry
- 3 Credits in Science
 - *1 Credit must be Biology
- 3 Credits in Social Studies
 - *1 Credit of World History
 - *1 Credit of US History
 - *0.5 Credit of US Government
 - *0.5Credit of Economics
- 1 Credit in Fine/Performing, Practical Arts or CTE
- 1 Credit in Physical Education to include the integration of health
- 8 Elective Credits
- 2.0 unweighted GPA
- Pass the Algebra 1 EOC (or concordant score on the ACT/SAT/PSAT/NMSQT/CLT as allowed by FLDOE Rules)
- Pass the 10th grade English Language Arts (ELA) Reading Test (or concordant score on ACT/SAT/CLT as allowed by FLDOE Rules)
- Meet the requirements of the School Board attendance policy
- Students must participate in the EOC assessment and the results constitute 30% of the final course grade. These assessments are in the following subjects: Algebra 1, Biology 1, Geometry, US History
- Ninth grade students starting high school in 2023-2024 will be required to pass a 0.5 credit course in Financial Literacy before high school graduation. Starting 2024-2025 school year the VHS Accounting Course will satisfy 0.5 credit requirement of instruction in personal financial literacy and money management for Graduation Requirement.

High School Grades

Grade Level Classification

To be promoted from one grade to the next and to have grade classification as shown, a student must earn credits as indicated.

FRESHMEN (9th Grade)	Promotion or verified completion of 8th Grade
SOPHOMORE (10th Grade)	5 Credits and one of the 5 must be English or Math
IUNIOR (11th Grade)	10 Credits and 4 of them must be CORE

JUNIOR (11th Grade) 10 Credits and 4 of them must be CORE SENIOR (12th Grade) 17 Credits and 8 of them must be CORE

Grade Point Average

The grade point average (GPA) is calculated using the semester grade in each course. An unweighted (4.0 scale) GPA is used to determine if the student has obtained the minimum 2.0 GPA required for high school graduation. A weighted (5.0 scale) is used for academic honors.

Regular Courses	Honors/AP/Dual Enrollment Courses
A= 4 points	A= 5 points
B= 3 points	B= 4 points
C= 2 points	C= 3 points
D= 1 point	D= 2 points
F= 0 points	F= 0 points

Grading System

The primary responsibility for determining each student's level of performance and ability to function academically is that of the classroom teacher. The following grading system is used to determine the performance of students. Transfer grades that come in solely as letter grades will have a numeric value assigned to them as follows: A/95, B/85, C75, D/65, and F/59. Grade Forgiveness and Replacement are allowed per the <u>Sumter County Schools Student Progression Plan</u>.

Grade	Definition	Percent	Grade Point Value (Non weighted)
А	Outstanding Progress	90-100	4.0
В	Above average Progress	80-89	3.0
С	Average Progress	70-79	2.0
D	Lowest Acceptable Progress	60-69	1.0
F	Failure	0 - 59	0.0
I	Incomplete	0	0.0

Athletic Eligibility

As indicated by the <u>Florida High School Athletic Association</u> (FHSAA), student athletes must maintain a 2.0 GPA or above on a 4.0 unweighted scale to be eligible to participate in any FHSAA sport. Refer to the FHSAA webpage for further details and regulations.

Programs of Study

The Villages High School offers a diverse curriculum including Advanced Placement, Dual Enrollment and twelve different Academies for juniors and seniors. The school's rigorous courses and programs prepare graduates to be college and career ready.

VHS Academies During 11th and 12th grade, VHS students complete a 3 course concentrated study in a career field or advanced studies.		
Advanced Studies Agriscience Business & Banking Computer Science Construction Management Culinary Arts	Digital Media Design Engineering Fine Arts Fitness & Coaching Graphic Arts Health Sciences	

Schedule Change Requests

The Villages High School Counseling Department works hard during and after the course selection process to assure that all students are correctly placed in their classes. Therefore, once schedules are complete, changes will only be considered for the following reasons:

- You have a duplicated courses (2 classes the same)
- You are scheduled in a course you already passed
- You have not met the prerequisites to be in a course on your schedule
- Your schedule lacks a required course

Schedule changes <u>will not</u> be considered for the following reasons: dropping or adding a course because you changed your mind, class period preference, and/or teacher preference.

Advanced Studies

The Advanced Studies Program gives high school students the opportunity to pursue college-level courses while still in high school with a possibility of receiving college credit upon entering college based on the Advanced Placement (AP) exams or receiving college credit through Dual Enrollment (DE) courses.

Advanced Placement

Advanced Placement courses are developed by the College Board and college credit is awarded based on student performance on nationally administered AP exams. Students should research the course exam scores required for college credit at their college/university of interest. VHS plans to offer the following AP courses in 2024-2025 depending upon student course request numbers.

AP English Language AP English Literature AP Environmental Science AP Computer Science Principles AP Capstone Seminar AP Capstone Research	AP Human Geography AP US Government & Politics AP US History AP World History Modern AP Statistics AP Calculus AB	AP Music Theory AP Studio Art 2-D AP Studio Art 3-D AP Drawing

Specific details regarding each AP course may be found at the <u>College Board Website</u>. Review the course descriptions and prerequisite lists in the course progression and description sections of the VHS Curriculum Guide.

Dual Enrollment

VHS offers dual enrollment (DE) courses on campus through a partnership with <u>Lake Sumter State College</u>. The dual enrollment program allows students the opportunity to earn college credits in addition to high school credit. Students should check colleges and universities of interest for their college transfer credit policies. In order to participate in dual enrollment courses, students must meet the application criteria and be formally admitted into Lake Sumter State College as a dual enrollment student. The admissions deadlines are posted on the LSSC webpage and must be followed. Once a student is officially admitted to LSSC, DE courses may be scheduled at VHS. In order to maintain eligibility for DE courses, DE students are required to maintain a 2.0 LSSC GPA and a 3.0 unweighted VHS high school GPA.

VHS dual enrollment with LSSC admissions criteria:

- 3.0 unweighted high school GPA,
- Qualifying scores on the PERT, ACT or SAT.
 - o PERT Reading 106, Writing 103, Math 114(Minimum for admission) or 123 for MAC1105;
 - o ACT Reading 19, English 17, and Math 19 (Minimum for admission)
 - o SAT Reading 24, Writing 25, Mathematics 24. (Minimum for admission)

Admissions criteria are subject to change so students should review the criteria prior to pursuit of admissions. Some LSSC courses may have additional prerequisite courses and qualifying scores.

VHS plans to offer the following LSSC courses through dual enrollment in 2023-2024:

MUH 2010 Music Appreciation
ENC 1101 College Comp I
ENC 1102 College Comp II
LIT 2000 Intro to Literature
SPC 2608 Public Speaking
MAC 1105 College Algebra
MAC 1140 Pre-calc Algebra
MAC 1114 Trigonometry
MAC 2311 Calculus w/Analytic Geom I
CGS 1100 Business Computer Apps
FIN 2100 Personal Finance
ENT 1000 Intro to Entrepreneurship
CHM 1020 Chemistry in Society
CHM 1025C Introduction to Chemistry

BSC 1010C Gen Bio I w/ Lab
BSC 1011C Gen Bio II w/ Lab
BSC 2085C Human Anat & Phys I
BSC 2086C Human Anat & Phys II
HUM 2020 Intro to Humanities
REL 2300 World Religions
POS 2041 American National Gov
SLS 1501 Foundations of Success
Seminar
SPN 1120 Elementary Spanish I
SPN 1121 Elementary Spanish II
STA 2023 Elementary Statistics I
PSY 2012 Intro to Psychology

Buffalo Scholarship Foundation

The mission of the Buffalo Scholarship Foundation (BSF) is to assist hard-working students as they pursue their post-secondary education dreams. Graduates of The Villages High School (VHS) are eligible to apply for the various scholarships and endowments supported by BSF. <u>Buffalo Scholarship</u> <u>Foundation</u> The <u>Buffalo Promise</u> is a scholarship award guaranteed to all eligible graduating students of VHS who are attending post-secondary institutions.

Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program

The Florida Bright Futures program has been established to award funds to assist with tuition and fee payment for Florida high school graduates who demonstrate academic scholarship and plan to attend an eligible Florida post-secondary institution. The Bright Futures program qualifying criteria include credit in specific courses, an unweighted GPA minimum, community service hours and minimum SAT/ACT scores. The full details of the Bright Futures program may be found at Florida Student Financial Aid. The Bright Futures program has very specific criteria, students should be mindful of requirements and deadlines in order to qualify and maintain eligibility.

Florida Talented Twenty Program

The Talented Twenty program supports the efforts to better prepare students for life and work in the twenty-first century. The intent of the Talented Twenty Program is to encourage students to strive for better grades and pursue rigorous academic courses. Students eligible for the Talented Twenty Program have proven academic success in their respective K12 public schools and are guaranteed admission, within space and fiscal limitations, to one of the twelve state universities. The qualifying criteria for selection for the Florida Talented 20 Program are found at this link: <u>Talented Twenty Program</u>

Course Progressions and Descriptions

Course Sequence: The chart below demonstrates a representative progression of courses. Students

may blend the standard and accelerated courses as long as they meet any course prerequisites.

	Standard Progression	Accelerated Progression
8th Grade		Math: Algebra 1, Algebra 1 Honors, Geometry Honors Science: Physical Science Honors Elective: Spanish 1
9th Grade	Pre-AP English 1 H Algebra 1 Environmental Science Digital Information Tech Elective Elective	Pre-AP English 1 H Geometry Honors or Algebra 2 Honors Biology 1 Honors or Env Sci Honors Dig Information Tech AP Human Geography/AP Computer Science Principles Spanish 2
10th Grade	Pre-AP English 2 H Geometry 1 Biology 1 World History Accounting App 1** Elective Elective	SLS1501/MAC1105/CGS1100 (College Success/College Algebra/Business Comp Applications) Pre-AP English 2 H Algebra 2 Honors or AP Statistics, Precalculus Honors Chemistry Honors AP World History Accounting App 1 Spanish III Honors Elective
		Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment Course Options
11th Grade	English 3 Algebra 2 Physical Science or Chemistry US History Bus & Ent Princ Academy Course 1 Elective	AP Eng Language or ENC1101/ENC1102 (College Composition/College Literature) Precalculus Honors or MAC1105/MAC1114/MAC1140 (College Algebra, College Trigonometry, CollegePrecalculus) AP Science or DE Science courses AP US History Business & Entrepreneurial Principles or ENT 1000/FIN 2100 (Introto Entrepreneurship/Personal Finance) Academy Courses 2 Electives
12th Grade	English 4 Math Data & Fin Lit Science US Gov/Econ Academy Course 2 & 3 Elective	AP Eng Literature or LIT 2000/SPC2608 (Intro to Literature/Public Speaking) AP Calculus AB, Calculus H or MAC2311/STA2023 (College Calculus 1/Elementary Statistics) AP Science or DE Science courses AP Gov/Econ Hon or POS2041 Amer Nat Gov/Econ H Academy Courses Elective

^{*}Course descriptions contained in this guide are proposed courses for the 2024-2025 school year.

All final courses offered will be determined by student interest and staffing availability.

^{*} Starting 2024-2025 school year the VHS Accounting Course will satisfy 0.5 credit requirement of instruction in personal financial literacy and money management for Graduation Requirement.

English Language Arts

9th Grade

Intensive ReadingPre-AP English 1

10th Grade

Intensive Reading 1Pre-AP English 1

11th Grade

-Intensive Reading 3 ~ English 3 ~ AP Lang & Comp ~ College Comp / College Lit

12th Grade

Intensive Reading 4
English 4
AP Lang & Comp
College Comp /
College Lit
Intro to Lit/
Public Speaking

Course Descriptions pg 29-30

Course	Prerequisites	State & National Exams
Pre- AP English 1 H		FAST ELA
Pre- AP English 2 H	Completion of English 1	FAST ELA
English 3	Completion of English 2	PERT
English 4	Completion of English 3	PERT
Intensive Reading	FSA scores below Level 3	FAST ELA, ACT, SAT, CLT
AP English Language and Composition	Recommended 10th FSA minimum score of 4	AP Exam in May
AP English Literature and Composition	Recommended 10th FSA minimum score of 4	AP Exam in May
ENC 1101 College Composition I	Meet Dual Enrollment minimum score	
ENC 1102 Composition Literature	C or higher in ENC 1101	
LIT 2000 Introduction to Literature	C or higher in ENC 1101	
SPC 2608 Public Speaking		
AP Capstone Seminar	Application required (Elective course)	AP Exam in May Course 1 of AP Capstone Diploma Program
AP Capstone Research	Application required (Elective course)	Research Paper Due in May Course 2 of AP Capstone Diploma Program

^{*}Pre-AP Honors level courses are also offered. Recommendation for Honors courses are based on student grades in prior courses. Advanced course success of a B or higher or regular course success of A or higher. AP, DE and Honors courses are weighted in GPA calculation on a 5.0 scale.

Mathematics

9th Grade

Algebra 1A / Algebra 1E
 Algebra 1
 Algebra 1 Honors
 Geometry 1
 Geometry 2 Honors
 Algebra 2
 Algebra 2 Honors

10th Grade

Algebra 1 Credit Recovery
 Geometry
 Geometry Honors
 Algebra 2
 Algebra 1 Honors
 Pre-Calc Honors
 AP Statistics
 Col Alg / Found College

Success

Col Alg Bus Comp App

11th Grade

12th Grade

Course Descriptions pg -31-33

Course	Prerequisites	State & National Exams
Algebra 1*		EOC, Counts 30% of final course grade
Algebra 1 A/Algebra I B	8th FSA Score 1 or 2	EOC, Counts 30% of final course grade
Algebra 1 Credit Recovery	Algebra 1 EOC Score 1 or 2	EOC, ACT, SAT, CLT
Geometry *	Algebra 1	EOC, Counts 30% of final course grade
Computer Science Discoveries	11th & 12th Grade selected students	
Algebra 2*	Algebra 1	
AP Statistics	Algebra 2 Honors	AP exam in May
Pre-Calculus Honors	Algebra 2	
AP Calculus AB	Pre-Calculus Honors	AP exam in May
Math for Data and Financial Lit	Geometry	
MAC 1105 College Algebra (1)	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
MAC 1114 Trigonometry (2)	C or higher in MAC 1105	
MAC 1140 Precalculus (3)	C or higher in MAC 1105	
MAC 2311 Calculus I (4)	Prerequisite: C or higher in MAC 1114 & MAC 1140	
STA 2023 Elementary Statistics	C or higher in MAC 1105	

*Honors level courses are also offered. Recommendation for Honors courses are based on student grades in prior courses. Advanced course success of a B or higher or regular course success of A or higher. AP, DE and Honors courses are weighted in GPA calculation on a 5.0 scale.

Science

9th Grade

Environmental ScienceEnvironmental Sci HonBiology 1 Honors

10th Grade

~ Biology ~ Biology 1 Honors ~ Chemistry 1 ~ Chemistry 1 Honors

11th &12th Grade

~ Chemistry 1
 ~ Chemistry 1 Honors
 ~ Physical Science
 ~ Anatomy & Phys Honors
 ~ Physics Honors
 ~ AP Environmental Sci
 Gen Bio 1 / Gen Bio 2
 ~ Chem Soc / Intro to Chem
 ~ Hum Ant & Phys 1 & 2

11th &12th Grade

~ Physical Science ~ Chemistry 1 ~ Chemistry 1 Honors ~ Anatomy & Phys Honors ~ Physics Honors ~ AP Environmental Sc Gen Bio 1 / Gen Bio 2 ~ Chem Soc / Intro to Chem ~ Hum Ant & Phys 1 & 2 ~ Gen Chem 1 / Gen Chem 2

Course Descriptions pg 34-36

Course	Prerequisites	State & National Exams
Environmental Science*		
Biology 1*		EOC, Counts 30% of final course grade
Physical Science		
Chemistry 1*	Geometry	
Physics 1 Honors	Algebra 2	
Human Anatomy & Physiology Honors	Biology and Chemistry	
AP Environmental Science	Biology and Chemistry	AP Exam in May
BSC 1010C Gen Bio I w/ Lab	High School Biology and Chemistry Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
BSC 1011C Gen Bio II w/ Lab	C or better in BSC 1010C	
BSC 2085C Human Anat & Phys I	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
BSC 2086C Human Anat & Phys I	C or better in BSC 2085C Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
CHM 1020 Chemistry in Society	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
CHM 1025C Intro to Chem w/ Lab	Chemistry Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
CHM 2045C General Chem 1 w/Lab	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
CHM 2046C General Chem 2 w/ Lab	C or better in CHM 2045C Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	

^{*}Honors level courses are also offered. Recommendation for Honors courses are based on student grades in prior courses. Advanced course success of a B or higher or regular course success of A or higher. AP, DE and Honors courses are weighted in GPA calculation on a 5.0 scale.

Social Studies

9th Grade

~ AP Human Geography ~ World Cultural Geography

10th Grade

~ World History ~ AP World History

11th Grade

-US History -AP US History

12th Grade

Economics & US Gov't
 Economics Honors &
 AP American Gov't
 Economics Honors &
 DE American Natl Gov't

Course Descriptions pg 37-39

Course	Prerequisites/Recommendations	State & National Exams
AP Human Geography	Most recent FSA score of 4 or higher	AP Exam in May
World Cultural Geography		
World History		
AP World History: Modern	Most recent FSA score of 4 or higher	AP Exam in May
US History		EOC, Counts 30% of final course grade
AP US History	Most recent FSA score of 4 or higher	AP Exam in May EOC
US Government		
AP US Government		AP Exam in May
Economics with Financial Literacy*		
Psychology 1		
Sociology		
HUM 2020 Introduction to Humanities	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	
POS 2041 American National Government	C or higher in ENC 1101	
REL 2300 World Religions	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications	

^{*}Honors level courses are also offered. Recommendation for Honors courses are based on student grades in prior courses. Advanced course success of a B or higher or regular course success of A or higher. AP, DE and Honors courses are weighted in GPA calculation on a 5.0 scale.

Fine Arts

9th Grade

10th Grade

~2D Art 1 & 2
 ~ 3D Art 1
 ~ Dance Tech 2
 ~ World Dance
 ~ Music Theater 1
 ~ Music of the World
 ~ Instrumental Ensemble 2
 ~ Instrumental Tech 2 Percussior
 ~ Jazz Ensemble 2
 ~ Chorus 2
 ~ Vocal Ensemble 2 Audition

11th Grade

~2D Art 1 & 2
 ~2D Art 3 Honors
 2D Port Dev Honors
 ~3D Art 1 & 2
 3D Art 3 Honors
 3D Art 9 Ort Dev Honors
 ~ World Dance
 ~ Dance Tech 3
 ~ Chorus 3
 ~ Vocal Ensemble 3 Audition
 ~ Music Theater 2
 ~ AP Music Theory
 ~ Instrumental Ensemble 3
 ~ Instrumental Tech 3 Percussio
 ~ Jazz Ensemble 3
 ~ Music of the World

12th Grade

~2D Art 1 & 2
 ~2D Art 3 Honors
 ~2D Port Dev Honors
 ~AP 2D Art
 ~3D Art 1 - 2 & 3
 ~3D Art 3 Honors
 ~AP 3D Studio Art
 ~ World Dance
 ~ Dance Tech 4
 ~ Music Theater 3
 ~ Music of the World
 ~ Chorus 4
 ~ Vocal Ensemble 4 Honors
 (Audition)
 ~ Instrumental Ensemble 4
 Honors
 Instrumental Tech 4 Percussion
 ~ Jazz Ensemble 4
 ~ AP Music Theory

Course Descriptions pg 40-44

Course	Prerequisites	Course	Prerequisites
Fine Craft Studio Art 1		Intro to Dance	
2-D Studio Art 1		Dance Techniques 1, 2, 3,	
2-D Studio Art 2	Studio Art 1	Dance Choreography/Perf 2 Honors	(Academy Course)
2-D Studio Art 3 Honors	Studio Art 2	Band 1, 2, 3, 4 (Band 4 Honors - Senior Academy Course)	
2-D Art Portfolio Honors	2-D Studio Art 1 and Teacher recommendation	Jazz Ensemble 1, 2, 3, 4	
AP 2-D Art & Design/AP Drawing	2-D Studio Art 1 and Teacher recommendation	Vocal Ensemble 1, 2, 3, 4 (Vocal Ensemble 4 Honors - Sr. Academy Course)	Audition
3-D Art 1		Chorus 1, 2, 3, 4	
Ceramics 1	3-D Art 1	Musical Theater 1, 2, 3	
Ceramics 2/3	Ceramics 1	Music of the World	
Sculpture 1	3-D Art 1		
Sculpture 2/3	Sculpture 1	AP Music Theory	
3-D Art Portfolio Honors	Ceramics or Sculpture	Music & Sound Eng. 1	
AP 3-D Art & Design	2 years of Art or Teacher Portfolio Rev.	MUH 2010 Music Appreciation	Meet Dual Enrollment requirements

Physical Education

9th Grade

~HOPE

10th Grade

~Fitness Lifestyle Design ~Team Sports 1&2

11th Grade

- ~Comprehensive Fitness ~Team Sports 1&2
- ~ Individual / Dual Sports 1

12th Grade

- ~Power Weight Training 1 ~ Team Sports 1&2
- ~ Individual / Dual Sports 1

Physical Education/Health

Course Descriptions pg 45

	, , , ,
Course	Course
HOPE	
Fitness Lifestyle Design (10th Grade)	Weight Training 1 (10th Grade)
Comprehensive Fitness (11th Grade)	Weight Training 2 (11th Grade)
Power Weight Training 1 (12th Grade)	Weight Training 3 (12th Grade)
Team Sports 1	Team Sports 2
Individual/ Dual Sports 1	Individual/Dual Sports 2

Spanish / World Language

9th Grade

~Spanish 1 ~Spanish 2 ~FLVS -Additional Lang.

10th Grade

~Spanish 1 ~Spanish 2 ~Spanish 3 Honors ~FLVS -Additional Lang.

11th Grade

~Spanish 1 ~Spanish 2 ~Spanish 3 Honors ~FLVS -Additional Lang.

12th Grade

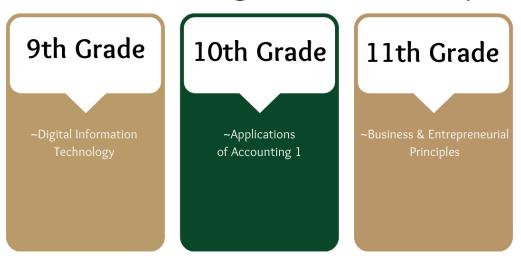
~Spanish 1 ~Spanish 2 ~Spanish 3 Honors ~FLVS -Additional Lang.

Spanish/World Language

Course Descriptions pg 46

Course	Prerequisites/Recommendations
Spanish 1	
Spanish 2	Spanish 1
Spanish 3 Honors	Spanish 2
SPN 1120 Elem Spanish I	Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications Success in Spanish 2
SPN 1121 Elem Spanish II	C or better in SPN 1120
Additional World Languages are available online via FLVS	

Business Management & Analysis



Business Management & Analysis

Course Descriptions pg 47

	1 13
Course	Prerequisites/Recommendations
Digital Information Technology	9th Grade Social Media Strategist
Accounting Applications 1	10th Grade Quickbooks Online
Business Entrepreneurial Principles	11th Grade (Honors Course) Entrepreneurship & Small Business

Computer Science

9th Grade

~AP Computer Science Principles

10th Grade

~AP Computer Science Principles

11th Grade

~AP Computer Science Principles ~Computer Science Discovery

12th Grade

~AP Computer Science
Principles

~Computer Science
Discovery

Computer Science

Academy courses listed pg 20-26, Course Descriptions pg 48
More Computer Science options are available in the VHS Comp Sci Academy pg 22.

Course	Prerequisites/Recommendations	
Computer Science Discoveries	Administrative approval	
AP Computer Science Principles	Algebra 1	

Career & Technical Education and Academies

Business Management & Analysis

*Required for all VHS students Course Descriptions pg 41

Digital Information Technology	8207310*	9th
Accounting Applications 1	8203310*	10th
Business & Entrepreneurial Principles Honors	8812110*	11th

Industry Certifications:
CIW Social Media Strategist, PROSO031
Personal Financial Literacy Certification
Quickbook Certified User, INTUT001
Entrepreneurship and Small Business, INTUT002
Florida Ready to Work



Business Management & Analysis Pathway: In alignment with The Villages Charter School vision to prepare students for entrepreneurial opportunities, all students pursue the College & Career pathway of Business Management & Analysis. These courses prepare students for many facets of the business world including marketing, financial procedures and business planning.

Advanced Studies

AP or DE Course	11th
AP or DE Course	12th
AP or DE Course	12th



The VHS Advanced Studies Academy offers students the opportunity to earn college credit while in high school. In order to be considered for the VHS Advanced Studies Academy students must pursues minimum of one Advanced Placement(AP) or Dual Enrollment (DE) course in 11th grade and pursue two AP and/or DE courses in 12th grade. It is possible for VHS students to meet the minimum criteria for the Advanced Studies Academy while also pursuing another VHS Academy.

Agriscience Academy

Florida CTE Pathways: Agritechnology & Animal Science and Services.

Agriscience Foundations 1	8106810	9th-12th
Agriscience Foundations 1 OR Agritechnology 1	8106810 8106820	11th
Animal Science 2 Animal Science 3 H	8106210 8106230	12th



Industry Certifications:
Agriculture Associate, FLFBR007
Agritechnology Associate, FLFBR001
Animal Science Specialist, FLFBR005
Fundamentals of Animal Science, ELANC001

This Agriscience Academy offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources career cluster. Students in this academy will learn on campus in the VHS greenhouse, as well as off campus at the VHS Agricultural Education Annex.

Business & Banking Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Finance

Personal Finance	8815120	11th
Economics and Financial Services	8815110	12th
Financial Internship Honors	8815130	12th



Industry Certifications:

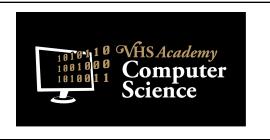
NOCTI Business and Financial Management CERTIPORT Communication Skills for Business PMI Project Management Ready, PRMIN004

The Business & Banking Academy offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the financial industry. This program focuses on broad, transferable skills and stresses understanding and demonstration of the following elements of the financial industry: planning; management; finance; accounting; economics; technical and production skills; underlying principles of technology; labor issues; community issues and health, safety, and environmental issues; risk management liability; and health, life, and disability insurance. Students in this academy will learn at VHS and off campus with our Citizens First Bank partners located in The Villages community.

Computer Science Academy

Florida CTE Pathway:

Computer Fundamentals	9003410	11th
Programming Essentials	9003450	12th
IT Systems & Applications H	9003430	12th



Industry Certifications:
Python Coding Specialist, KNOWL001
CompTIA IT Fundamentals +, COMPT018
CompTIA A+ (Hardware & Software), COMPT001

The VHS Computer Science Academy offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Information Technology career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Information Technology career cluster.

Construction Management Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Building Construction Management

Construction Management Foundations	8104610	11th
Construction Design and Technique	8104620	12th
Construction Project Management Honors	8104630	12th



Industry Certifications:

HBI Pre-Apprenticeship Certificate Training (PACT), Core, HBINS004

HBI Pre-Apprenticeship Certificate Training (PACT), Carpentry, HBINS003

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA 10)

The VHS Construction Management Academy prepares students for employment or advanced training in the building construction industry. This program offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Architecture & Construction career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Architecture & Construction career cluster. Students in this academy will learn on campus, as well as off campus as VHS partners with Habitat for Humanity to build a home in the local community. Drafting 1 is also offered in connection with the VHS Construction Management Academy. The drafting course prepares students for employment or advanced training in the drafting industry. After completing courses in this program, students may elect to continue their studies through courses offered in the Architectural Drafting, Mechanical Drafting or Structural Drafting programs.

Culinary Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Culinary Arts

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Culinary Arts 1	8800510	11th
Culinary Arts 2	8800520	12th
Culinary Arts 3 Honors	8800530	12th



Industry Certifications:

Certified Food Safety Manager, NRFSP001

Certified Food Protection Manager (ServSafe), NRAEF003

Certified Fundamentals Cook, ACFED006

NOCTI Culinary Arts Cook & NOCTI Retail Commercial Baking

The VHS Culinary Academy offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Hospitality and Tourism career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge. The content includes but is not limited to all aspects of preparation, presentation, and serving of food; leadership, communication skills, employability skills, and safe/efficient work practices are also covered. Students in this program turn the classroom into a commercial kitchen serving VHS staff and members of The Villages community. Students work as servers, host, bussers, fryer, expo, dishwasher, floaters, and at the counter, and line. Several times a year, students earn valuable experience in a real world environment when they work out of school at banquets and special events.

Digital Media Design Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Digital Media/Multimedia Design

Digital Media Design 1 (Elective)	8201210	9th-12th
Digital Media 2	8201220	11th
Digital Media 3	8201230	12th
Digital Media/Multimed WebProd Honors	8201610	12th



Industry Certifications:

Adobe Certified Professional in Visual Design, ADOBE024 Adobe Certified Professional in Video Design, ADOBE023

CIW Multimedia Specialist, PROSO033

The VHS Digital Media Design Academy prepares students for work as multimedia producers and business marketers. This program offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Arts, A/V Technology and Communication career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Arts, A/V Technology and Digital Communication career cluster. The content includes, but is not limited to, practical experiences in webpage design and interactive presentation development, testing and production. Specialized skills in multimedia presentations such as video editing, audio features, and simple animation and authoring software are used to produce a variety of interactive multimedia presentations.

Engineering Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Applied Engineering Technology

App Engineering Tech 1	8401110	11th
App Engineering Tech 2	8401120	12th
App Engineering Tech 3 H	8401130	12th



Industry Certifications:

Autodesk Certified User-AutoCAD, ADESK002

The VHS Engineering Academy provides students with a foundation of knowledge and technically oriented experiences in the study of applied engineering and its effect upon our lives and the choosing of an occupation. The content and activities will also include the study of entrepreneurship, safety, and leadership skills. This program focuses on transferable skills and stresses understanding and demonstration of the technological tools, machines, instruments, materials, processes and systems in business and industry.

Fine Arts Academy

Students pursuing the Fine Arts Academy will have the opportunity to focus on a specific area of fine arts through a three course fine arts concentration. Students may select from the areas of art, dance, instrumental music and choral music. During the senior year, students may complete their two course fine arts concentration by blending courses from the different fine arts disciplines.

Portfolio Development 2D H AP Studio 2-D Art	0109320 0109355	12th
Portfolio Development 3D H and/or AP 3-D Art	0109330 0109350	12th
Dance Choreography/ Performance 2 Honors	0300390	12th
Band 4 Honors	1302350	12th
Chorus 4 Honors	1303330	12th



The purpose of the Fine Arts Academy is to allow students to enrich their talents and interests in the various fine arts areas. The Fine Arts Academy provides students a progressive pathway to study visual and performing arts. All of the Fine Arts Academy areas provide students with local, state and national performance and exhibition experiences.

Fitness & Coaching Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Personal Trainer

Personal Trainer 1	8907110	11th
Personal Trainer 2	8907120	12th
Personal Trainer 3 Honors	8907130	12th



Industry Certifications:

NASM Certified Personal Trainer, NASME001

Red Cross CPR/AED/First Aid Certification, adults and children

The VHS Fitness & Coaching Academy prepares students for the wellness and fitness marketplace and its various components such as instructing or coaching groups or individuals in exercise activities and the fundamentals of an individual's health and wellness. Personal trainers demonstrate techniques and methods of participation and observe participants and inform them of corrective measures necessary to improve their skills and personal health. This program offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Human Services career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, and work attitudes. Work based learning experiences are an integral part of this program. Students are expected to take Human Anatomy and Physiology Jr. or Sr. year.

Graphic Arts Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Communications Technology

Communications Technology 1	8601010	11th
Communications Technology 2	8601020	12th
Communications Tech 3 H	8601030	12th



Industry Certifications:

Adobe Certified Professional in Visual Design, ADOBE024 Adobe Certified Professional in Video Design, ADOBE023

The VHS Graphic Arts Academy provides students with a foundation of knowledge and technically oriented experiences in the study of communications technology. This academy focuses on transferable skills and stresses understanding and demonstration of the technological tools, machines, instruments, materials, processes and systems in business and industry. Communications Technology represents the current and expanding digital technology. The content includes, but is not limited to a study of the processes, uses, and technical skills found in visual technologies (both conventional and digital procedures), multimedia production, computer animation and graphics, web page design, electronic media and other new and emerging technologies.

Health Science Academy

Florida CTE Pathway: Allied Health Assisting

Health Science Anatomy & Physiology	8417100	11th
Health Science Foundations	8417110	12th
Allied Health Assist 3 Honors	8417131	12th



Industry Certifications:

Certified EKG Technician (CET), NATHA002

Certified Patient Care Technician (CPCT), NATHA006

Certified Clinical Medical Assistant (CCMA), NATHA009

Red Cross CPR/AED Basic Life Support Certification

The VHS Health Science Academy offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Health Science career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of the Health Science career cluster. The content includes but is not limited to performing skills representative of one to three areas of allied health care in the laboratory and clinical settings. Major areas of allied health are defined as physical therapy, emergency, radiation, laboratory and respiratory medicine, occupational therapy, other areas of health, medicine, dentistry, and veterinary. Students are expected to take Human Anatomy and Physiology Jr. or Sr. year.

VHS Industry Certifications

Course	Grade Level	Industry Certification
Digital Information Technology	9	CIW Social Media Strategist, PROSO031
Accounting Applications 1	10	Quickbook Certified User, INTUT001 Personal Financial Literacy Certification
Business & Entrepreneurial Principles	11	Entrepreneurship & Small Business, INTUT002 Florida Ready to Work
Agriscience Foundations 1	9-12	Agriculture Associate, FLFBR007
Agritechnology 1	10-11	Agritechnology Associate, FLFBR001
Animal Science 2	12	Animal Science Specialist, FLFBR005 Fundamentals of Animal Science, ELANC001
Economics & Financial Services	12	NOCTI Business and Financial Management
Financial Internship Honors	12	Communication for Business, Certiport PMI Project Management Ready, PRMIN004
Computer Fundamentals	11	Python Coding Specialist KNOWL001, CompTIA A+ Fundamentals COMPT018
Programming Essentials	12	CompTIA A+ Software COMPT001
IT Systems & Applications	12	CompTIA A+ Hardware COMPT001
Building Construction Tech 1, 2, 3	11-12	HBI Pre-Apprenticeship Cert Training (PACT)Core & Building Construction Technology HBINS004, HBINS002
Culinary Arts 1	11	Certified Food Safety Manager, NRFSP001
Culinary Arts 2	12	Certified Food Protection Manager (ServSafe), NRAEF003 NOCTI Culinary Arts Cook NOCTI Retail Commercial Baking
Culinary Arts 3	12	National ProStart Certificate of Achievement, NRAEF002 Certified Fundamentals Cook, ACFED006
Digital Media Design 1, 2, 3, 4	9-12	Adobe Certified Professional in Visual Design, ADOBE024 Adobe Certified Professional in Video Design, ADOBE023 CIW Multimedia Specialist, PROSO033
Applied Engineering Technology 2	12	Autodesk Certified User-AutoCAD, ADESK002
Personal Trainer 3	12	NASM Certified Personal Trainer , NASME001
Communications Technology 1, 2, 3	11-12	Adobe Certified Professional in Visual Design, ADOBE024 Adobe Certified Professional in Video Design, ADOBE023
Health Science Foundations/Allied Health Assisting 3	12	Certified EKG Technician (CET), NATHA002 Certified Patient Care Technician (CPCT), NATHA006 Certified Clinical Medical Assistant (CCMA), NATHA009
LSSC CGS 1100, Business Computer Applications	10-12	Microsoft Office Specialist 2019
LSSC ENT 1000, Introduction to Entrepreneurship	11	Entrepreneurship & Small Business, INTUT002
Environmental Science, Environmental Science Honors, AP Environmental Science	9-12	Ecology Conservation and Management Certification, DUCKS001

Course Descriptions

English Language Arts

Pre-AP English 1 focuses on reading, writing, and language skills that are relevant to students' current work and essential for students' future to future high school and college coursework.

Pre-AP English 2 Honors 1001350 1.0 Credit

Pre-AP English 2 builds on the foundations of Pre-AP English 1. While English 1 introduces the fundamentals of close observation, critical analysis, and the appreciation of author's craft, English 2 requires students to apply those practices to a new array of nonfiction and literary texts.

English 3 1001370 1.0 Credit

This course provides instruction in reading, writing, listening and speaking. Literature study concentrates on the themes and genres that are found in American Literature. This study includes the analysis of representative examples of American literature in various genres. Vocabulary study focuses upon verbal analogies and other patterns commonly found on standardized tests. The course includes the writing of documented research papers.

English 4 1001405 1.0 Credit

The purpose of this course is to provide grade 12 students, using texts of high complexity, integrated language arts study in reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language for college and career preparation and readiness.

Advanced Placement English
Language and Composition

1001420
1.0 Credit

The AP English Language and Composition course focuses on the development and revision of evidence-based analytic and argumentative writing, the rhetorical analysis of nonfiction texts, and the decisions writers make as they compose and revise. Students evaluate, synthesize, and cite research to support their arguments. Additionally, they read and analyze rhetorical elements and their effects in nonfiction texts—including images as forms of text— from a range of disciplines and historical periods.. Students taking this course will be expected to take the Advanced Placement Exam in May.

Advanced Placement English
Literature & Composition

1001430
1.0 Credit

The AP English Literature and Composition course focuses on reading, analyzing, and writing about imaginative literature (fiction, poetry, drama) from various periods. Students engage in close reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature to deepen their understanding of the ways writers use language to provide both meaning and pleasure. As they read, students consider a work's structure, style, and themes, as well as its use of figurative language, imagery, and symbolism. Writing assignments include expository, analytical, and argumentative essays that require students to analyze and interpret literary works. Students taking this course will be expected to take the Advanced Placement Exam in May.

Intensive Reading 1	1000412	1.0 Credit
Intensive Reading 2	1000414	
Intensive Reading 3	1000416	
Intensive Reading 4	1000418	

The purpose of this course is to provide instruction that enables students to accelerate the development of reading and writing skills and to strengthen those skills so they are able to successfully read and write grade level text independently. Instruction emphasizes reading comprehension, writing fluency, and vocabulary study through the use of a variety of literary and informational texts encompassing a broad range of text structures, genres, and levels of complexity. This course will be repeated until the student scores a Level 3 or higher on the FSA Language Arts Test or a concordant score on the ACT or SAT.

ENC 1101 College Composition I

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This dual enrollment course provides practice in writing expository themes with instruction in grammar and mechanics, sentence variety, diction, organization, and coherence. This is the introductory course of the new State Board of Education Rule 6A-10.30 sequence, and a student entering this class should have a good background in writing skills to build upon. A major documented essay is required. Knowledge in the basic use of computers is necessary to complete the required written assignments for this course. This course is required for dual enrollment students seeking an associate's degree at LSSC.

ENC 1102 Composition: Literature

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

A dual enrollment composition course that focuses on writing based upon a study and analysis of the major literary genres. There will be an emphasis on writing a major research paper. This course can be used towards satisfying the Communications requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

LIT2000 Introduction to Literature

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This course is designed to enhance personal appreciation of literature, hone critical thinking skills, and provide instruction in the MLA research paper. Introduction to Literature presents the major literary forms, skills in reading and writing about literature, their distinctive characteristics and conventions, principal literary themes, and different critical approaches. This introductory course prepares students for further literary study. This course includes reading, speaking, and writing competencies. This course can be used towards satisfying the Humanities requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

SPC 2608 Public Speaking

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This course is designed to introduce students to communication theory and its application to preparing and delivering public speeches. Emphasis is placed on improving speaking and listening skills common to all forms of oral communication through a variety of experiences in public speaking. This course is required for dual enrollment students seeking an associate's degree at LSSC

SLS 1501 Foundations of Success Seminar

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This course is designed to assist students in making a successful transition into higher education by making critical connections; increasing self,knowledge of strengths and challenges; and developing academic, study, and personal strategies that are essential for success in college and beyond.

Mathematics

Algebra 1A	1200370	1.0 Credit
Algebra 1B	1200380	1.0 Credit

The purpose of this course is to develop the algebraic concepts and processes that can be used to solve a variety of real world and mathematical problems. This is the second of a two-part sequence of courses, Algebra IA and Algebra IB.

Algebra 1 200310 1.0 Credit

The fundamental purpose of this course is to formalize and extend the mathematics that students learned in the middle grades. The critical areas, called units, deepen and extend understanding of linear and exponential relationships by contrasting them with each other and by applying linear models to data that exhibit a linear trend, and students engage in methods for analyzing, solving, and using quadratic functions. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout each course, and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

Algebra 1 Honors 1200320 1.0 Credit

The fundamental purpose of this course is to formalize and extend the mathematics that students learned in the middle grades. The critical areas, called units, deepen and extend understanding of linear and exponential relationships by contrasting them with each other and by applying linear models to data that exhibit a linear trend, and students engage in methods for analyzing, solving, and using quadratic functions. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout each course and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

Algebra 1 Credit Recovery	1200315	1.0 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to enable students who need to recover credit, need grade forgiveness or remediation to prepare for the End-of –Course assessment retake in Algebra I. The course content is the same as Algebra I (1200310).

Geometry	1206310	1.0 Credit

The fundamental purpose of the course in Geometry is to formalize and extend students' geometric experiences from the middle grades. Students explore more complex geometric situations and deepen their explanations of geometric relationships, moving towards formal mathematical arguments. Important differences exist between this Geometry course and the historical approach taken in Geometry classes. For example, transformations are emphasized early in this course. Close attention should be paid to the introductory content for the Geometry conceptual category found in the high school standards. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout the course and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

Geometry Honors	1206320	1.0 Credit

The fundamental purpose of the course in Geometry is to formalize and extend students' geometric experiences from the middle grades. Students explore more complex geometric situations and deepen their explanations of geometric relationships, moving towards formal mathematical arguments. Important differences exist between this Geometry course and the historical approach taken in Geometry classes. For example, transformations are emphasized early in this course. Close attention should be paid to the introductory content for the Geometry conceptual category found in the high school standards. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout each course and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

Algebra 2	1200330	1.0 Credit
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Building on their work with linear, quadratic, and exponential functions, students extend their repertoire of functions to include polynomial, rational, and radical functions. Students work closely with the expressions that define the functions, and continue to expand and hone their abilities to model situations and to solve equations, including solving quadratic equations over the set of complex numbers and solving exponential equations using the properties of logarithms. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout each course and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

Algebra 2 Honors 2109310 1.0 Credit

Building on their work with linear, quadratic, and exponential functions, students extend their repertoire of functions to include polynomial, rational, and radical functions. Students work closely with the expressions that define the functions, and continue to expand and hone their abilities to model situations and to solve equations, including solving quadratic equations over the set of complex numbers and solving exponential equations using the properties of logarithms. The Standards for Mathematical Practice apply throughout each course and, together with the content standards, prescribe that students experience mathematics as a coherent, useful, and logical subject that makes use of their ability to make sense of problem situations.

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop concepts and skills in advanced algebra, analytic geometry, and trigonometry. The content will include, but not be limited to trigonometric and logarithmic functions, identities and equations, vectors and parametric equations, polar coordinate system, and conic sections, structure and properties of the complex number system, sequences and series, concept of limits, and matrix algebra.

Math for Data and Financial Literacy	1200388	1.0 Credit
Honors		

Instructional time in this course will emphasize (1) extending knowledge of ratios, proportions and functions to data and financial contexts; (2) developing understanding of basic economic and accounting principles; (3) determining advantages and disadvantages of credit accounts and short- and long term loans; (4) developing understanding of planning for the future through investments, insurance and retirement plans and (5) extending knowledge of data analysis to create and evaluate reports and to make predictions.

Advanced Placement	1202310	1.0 Credit
Calculus AB		

AP Calculus AB is an introductory college-level calculus course. Students cultivate their understanding of differential and integral calculus through engaging with real-world problems represented graphically, numerically, analytically, and verbally and using definitions and theorems to build arguments and justify conclusions as they explore concepts like change, limits, and the analysis of functions.

Advanced Placement Statistics	1210320	1.0 Credit
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The AP Statistics course introduces students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. There are four themes evident in the content, skills, and assessment in the AP Statistics course: exploring data, sampling and experimentation, probability and simulation, and statistical inference. Students use technology, investigations, problem solving, and writing as they build conceptual understanding. Students are expected to take the AP exam in May.

MAC 1105 College Algebra

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This dual enrollment course is a rigorous introduction to the math concepts necessary for successful study of MAC 2233 or MAC 1140 or MAC 1114. This course is primarily a conceptual study of functions and graphs, their applications, and of systems of equations and inequalities. Linear, quadratic, rational, absolute value, radical, exponential and logarithmic functions will be investigated. This course can be used towards satisfying the Mathematics requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

MAC 1140 Precalculus Algebra

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This is a calculus preparatory course in college algebra and analytic geometry that, in conjunction with MAC 1114 (Trigonometry), is designed to provide the student with the algebraic skills necessary for MAC 2311 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry 1). Major topics include: polynomial and rational functions, their properties and graphs; polynomial and rational inequalities; exponential and logarithmic functions, their properties and graphs; piecewise defined functions; inverse functions; systems of linear and nonlinear equations; conic sections; matrices and determinants; sequences and series; mathematical induction and the binomial theorem. NOTE: A graphing calculator is required. This course can be used towards satisfying the Mathematics requirement or Elective Requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

MAC 1114 Trigonometry

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This is a calculus preparatory course in trigonometry that, in conjunction with MAC 1140 (Pre-Calculus Algebra), is designed to provide the student with the trigonometric skills necessary for MAC 2311 (Calculus with Analytic Geometry 1). Major topics include: trigonometric functions, their properties and graphs; inverse trigonometric functions, their properties and graphs; right triangle trigonometry; trigonometric identities; trigonometric equations; the law of sines and the law of cosines; polar coordinates; vectors; and parametric equations. NOTE: A graphing calculator is required. This course can be used towards satisfying the Mathematics requirement or the Elective requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

MAC 2311 Calculus with Analytic Geometry I

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This is the first course in a three-semester sequence, which continues with MAC 2312 (Calc II) and concludes with MAC 2313 (Calc III). The following topics will be covered in this semester sequence (Calc I): review of functions; limits and continuity; the derivative; differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions; the mean value theorem and intermediate value theorem; extrema and graph sketching; area and the definite integral; antidifferentiation; the fundamental theorem of calculus. NOTE: A graphing calculator is required. This course can be used towards satisfying the Mathematics or Elective requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

STA 2023 Elementary Statistics I

1.0 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This course introduces the student to topics including measures of central tendency and spread, probability, random variables, binomial and normal probability distributions, confidence interval estimation, small sample inferences, and hypothesis testing. Other topics include correlation, simple linear regression, and an introduction to nonparametric statistics.

Science

Environmental Science	2001340	1.0 Credit
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Environmental Science is designed to emphasize the use of an ecosystem concept in the study of environmental problems. This will be accomplished by learning basic information regarding interrelations of the ecosystem and applying this information in problem solving. The importance of conservation and preservation will be discussed within the constraints dictated by human development and human needs. Environmental Science is an interdisciplinary science including geology, biology, earth science, environmental science and geography.

Environmental Science Honors 2001341 1.0 Credit

Environmental Science is designed to emphasize the use of an ecosystem concept in the study of environmental problems. This will be accomplished by learning basic information regarding interrelations of the ecosystem and applying this information in problem solving. The importance of conservation and preservation will be discussed within the constraints dictated by human development and human needs. Environmental Science is an interdisciplinary science including geology, biology, earth science, environmental science and geography.

Biology 1 2000310 1.0 Credit

This course includes exploratory experiences and activities in the fundamental concepts of life noting the interactions of science with technology and society. The content includes cell biology, basic principles of genetics, biological changes through time, classification and taxonomy, microbiology, structure and function of plants, animals, and the human body, as well as ecological relationships. Laboratory activities involve scientific methods, measurements, and laboratory apparatus, emphasizing lab safety.

Biology 1 Honors 2000310 1.0 Credit

This course includes advanced laboratory experience and activities in the fundamental concepts of life. The content includes biochemistry, cell biology, cell reproduction, genetics, biological changes, classification and taxonomy, microorganisms and disease, structure and function of plants, structure and functions of animals, human anatomy and physiology, as well as ecological relationships. Laboratory activities are an integral part of this course. This course is taught through the inquiry method and requires the use of higher order cognitive skills such as synthesis, deductive and inductive reasoning, analysis, and other problem solving skills. This course serves as a preparation for AP Biology and includes Advanced Placement instructional methods and rigor. *Prerequisite: Teacher Recommendation and completion of Algebra 1.*

Chemistry 1	2003340	1.0 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to provide students with the study of the composition, properties and changes associated with matter. The content includes, but not limited to, classification and structure of matter, atomic theory, the periodic table, bonding, chemical formulas, chemical reactions and balanced equations, behavior of gasses, physical changes, acids, bases and salts and energy associated with physical and chemical changes. Opportunities to understand the interactions of science with technology and society will be provided. Students should have successfully completed Algebra I prior to taking Chemistry I.

Chemistry 1 Honors 2003350 1.0 Credit

This course provides the students with a study of the composition, properties and changes associated with matter. Topics include changes of matter, atomic structure, periodic table, bonding formulas, and equations, mole concept, gas laws, energy and order, reaction rates, and equilibrium, solutions, nuclear chemistry, electrochemistry, and organic chemistry. Laboratory investigations are an integral part of this course. Honors Chemistry is designed to prepare students for the rigor and depth of dual enrollment chemistry courses as well as higher level science courses such as AP Biology or Honors Human Anatomy & Physiology. Students should have successfully completed Algebra I prior to taking Honors Chemistry I.

Physics 1 Honors 2003390 1.0 Credit

The purpose of this course is to provide opportunities to study the concepts, theories, and laws governing the interaction of matter, energy, and forces, and their applications through exploratory investigations and activities. Laboratory investigations that include the use of scientific inquiry, research, measurement, problem solving, laboratory apparatus and technologies, experimental procedures, and safety procedures are an integral part of this course. Students are most successful in Physics I after completing Algebra II.

Advanced Placement 2001380 1.0 Credit Environmental Science

The AP Environmental Science course is designed to engage students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships within the natural world. The course requires that students identify and analyze natural and human-made environmental problems, evaluate the relative risks associated with these problems, and examine alternative solutions for resolving or preventing them. Environmental science is interdisciplinary, embracing topics from geology, biology, environmental studies, environmental science, chemistry, and geography.

Physical Science	2003310	1.0 Credit
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Physical Science is the study of matter and energy and includes chemistry and physics. Topics include: matter, the periodic table, elements, mixtures, compounds, chemical reactions, light and electromagnetic spectrum, energy, heat, motion, Newton's laws and momentum.

Human Anatomy	2000360	1.0 Credit
and Physiology Honors		

The purpose of this course is to enable students to develop an understanding of the relationships between the structures and functions of the human body. Laboratory investigations of selected topics in the content, which also include the use of the scientific method, measurement, laboratory apparatus, and safety procedures, are an integral part of this course. Inquiry into current technology and applications of anatomical and physiological principles and their relationship to the environment is encouraged. *Prerequisite:* Biology and Chemistry

BSC 1010C General Biology I with Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This course combines fundamental biological principles and modern concepts of cellular biology by including the following topics: chemistry, including organic and biochemistry, cell structure, enzymes, cellular respiration, photosynthesis, mitosis, meiosis, protein synthesis, genetics, and taxonomy. Other topics may be added at the discretion of the instructor. The lab component provides support for the concepts taught in lecture. This course can be used towards satisfying the Natural Sciences requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC. *Prerequisite: Meet Dual Enrollment qualifications.*

BSC 1011C General Biology II with Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This course is a continuation of General Biology I. Topics include surveys of the plant and animal kingdoms, comparative physiology of vertebrate and invertebrate systems, plant and animal development, evolution, and ecology. The course provides laboratory support for the concepts taught in lecture. Laboratory experiences include use of clinical microscope, dissections of selected animal and plant specimens, and field trips through the nature trail and other central Florida forests and fields.

BSC 2085C Human Anatomy & Physiology I w/Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This course deals with the structure, function, and chemistry of the human body including the cell and tissues plus the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine systems. The laboratory component provides laboratory support for the concepts taught in lecture. Laboratory exercises emphasize anatomical, physiological and biochemical principles associated with course material.

BSC 2086C Human Anatomy & Physiology I w/Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This course deals with the structure, function, and chemistry of the human body. including the cell and tissues plus the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine systems. The laboratory component provides laboratory support for the concepts taught in lecture. Laboratory exercises emphasize anatomical, physiological and biochemical principles associated with course material.

CHM 1020 Chemistry in Society

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

A study of the foundations of chemistry including the principles, laws, theories and their practical applications in our modern technological world. Theoretical topics include but are not limited to atomic structure, chemical bonding, and acid-base behavior. Application topics include energy sources, chemistry in the kitchen and garden, chemistry of medicines, environmental chemistry such as pollution, and consumer marketplace chemistry.

CHM 1025C Introduction to Chemistry w/Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credit

An introduction to the elementary aspects of modern chemistry including the concept of chemistry as an experimental science, atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding in solids and liquids, and properties of gasses. The lab component will provide laboratory support for the lecture material.

CHM 2045C General Chemistry I w/Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credit

A quantitative study of theoretical and descriptive aspects of the states of matter, atoms, molecules, bonding, homogenous reactions, acid base properties, amphoterism, complexion formation, chemical equilibria, and oxidation reduction processes. The lab component will provide laboratory support for the lecture material.

CHM 2046C General Chemistry II w/Lab

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credit

This course is a continuation of General Chemistry I With Lab. Laboratory emphasis is on qualitative analysis.

Social Studies

World Cultural Geography	2103300	1.0 Credit
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The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of world cultural regions in terms of location, physical characteristics, demographics, historical changes, land use, and economic activity.

Advanced Placement	2103400	1.0 Credit
Human Geography		

This course introduces students to the systematic study of patterns and processes that have shaped human understanding, use, and alteration of Earth's surface. Students employ spatial concepts and landscape analysis to examine socio-economic organization and its environmental consequences. They also learn about the methods and tools geographers use in their research and applications. The curriculum reflects the goals of the National Geography Standards (2012). Students will take the AP exam in May.

World History	2109310	1.0 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to enable students to understand their connections to the development of civilizations by examining the past to prepare for their future as participating members of a global community. Students will use knowledge pertaining to history, geography, economics, political processes, religion, ethics, diverse cultures, and humanities to solve problems in academic, civic, social, and employment settings.

Advanced Placement World History:	2109420	1.0 Credit
Modern		

In AP World History: Modern, students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes from 1200 to the present. Students develop and use the same skills, practices, and methods employed by historians: analyzing primary and secondary sources; developing historical arguments; making historical connections; and utilizing reasoning about comparison, causation, and continuity and change over time. The course provides six themes that students explore throughout the course in order to make connections among historical developments in different times and places: humans and the environment, cultural developments and interactions, governance, economic systems, social interactions and organization, and technology and innovation.

United States History	2100310	1.0 Credit
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The United States History course consists of the following content area strands: United States History, Geography, and Humanities. The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of United States history from Reconstruction to the present day. Students will be exposed to the historical, geographic, political, economic, and sociological events which influenced the development of the United States and the resulting impact on world history. So that students can clearly see the relationship between cause and effect in historical events, students should have the opportunity to review those fundamental ideas and events which occurred before the end of Reconstruction.

Advanced Placement	2100330	1.0 Credit
United States History		

In AP U.S. History, students investigate significant events, individuals, developments, and processes in nine historical periods from approximately 1491 to the present. Students develop and use the same skills and methods employed by historians: analyzing primary and secondary sources; developing historical arguments; making historical connections; and utilizing reasoning about comparison, causation, and continuity and change. The course also provides eight themes that students explore throughout the course in order to make connections among historical developments in different times and places: American and national identity; work, exchange, and technology; geography and the environment; migration and settlement; politics and power; America in the world; American and regional culture; and social structures.

United States Government	2106310	0.5 Credit
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The United States Government course consists of the following content area strands: Geography, Civics and Government. The primary content for the course pertains to the study of government institutions and political processes and their historical impact on American society. Content will include, but is not limited to, the functions and purpose of government, the function of the state, the constitutional framework, federalism, separation of powers, functions of the three branches of government at the local, state and national level, and the political decision-making process.

Advanced Placement 2106420 0.5 Credit United States Government & Politics

AP U.S. Government and Politics provides a college-level, nonpartisan introduction to key political concepts, ideas, institutions, policies, interactions, roles, and behaviors that characterize the constitutional system and political culture of the United States. Students will study U.S. foundational documents, Supreme Court decisions, and other texts and visuals to gain an understanding of the relationships and interactions among political institutions, processes, and behaviors. They will also engage in disciplinary practices that require them to read and interpret data, make comparisons and applications, and develop evidence-based arguments. In addition, they will complete a political science research or applied civics project.

Economics 2102310 0.5 Credit

Economics course consists of the following content area strands: Economics and Geography. The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of the concepts and processes of the national and international economic systems. Content should include, but is not limited to, currency, banking, and monetary policy, the fundamental concepts relevant to the major economic systems, the global market and economy, major economic theories and economists, the role and influence of the government and fiscal policies, economic measurements, tools, and methodology, financial and investment markets, and the business cycle.

Economics Honors 2102320 0.5 Credit

Economics course consists of the following content area strands: Economics and Geography. The primary content emphasis for this course pertains to the study of the concepts and processes of the national and international economic systems. Content should include, but is not limited to, currency, banking, and monetary policy, the fundamental concepts relevant to the major economic systems, the global market and economy, major economic theories and economists, the role and influence of the government and fiscal policies, economic measurements, tools, and methodology, financial and investment markets, and the business cycle. Honors level rigor will be achieved by increasing text complexity through text selection, focus on high-level qualitative measures, and complexity of task. Instruction will be structured to give students a deeper understanding of conceptual themes and organization within and across disciplines. Academic rigor is more than simply assigning to students a greater quantity of work.

POS2041 American National Government

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

A comprehensive examination of the theory, practice, ideals and realities of government and politics in the United States. Major areas of study include political theory and behavior, political participation, the legislative process, the presidency, and the judicial process.

Psychology 1 2107300 0.5 Credit

Through the study of psychology, students acquire an understanding of and an appreciation for human behavior, behavior interaction and the progressive development of individuals. The content examined in this first introductory course includes major theories and orientations of psychology, psychological methodology, memory and cognition, human growth and development, personality, abnormal behavior, psychological therapies, stress/coping strategies, and mental health.

Sociology	2108300	0.5 Credit
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Through the study of sociology, students acquire an understanding of group interaction and its impact on individuals in order that they may have a greater awareness of the beliefs, values and behavior patterns of others. In an increasingly interdependent world, students need to recognize how group behavior affects both the individual and society.

HUM 2020 Introduction to Humanities

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This dual enrollment course focuses on the major artistic, literary, musical, and intellectual developments of western civilization from its beginnings in antiquity through the present. This course can be used towards satisfying the Humanities requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

POS 2041 American National Government

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This dual enrollment course is a comprehensive examination of the theory, practice, ideals and realities of government and politics in the United States. Major areas of study include political theory and behavior, political participation, the legislative process, the presidency, and the judicial process. This course can be used towards satisfying the Social & Behavioral Sciences requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

REL 2300 World Religions

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This dual enrollment course is a survey of the origins, beliefs, and contemporary practices of the world's religions: Hinduism, Islam, Jainism, Taoism, Shinto, Sikhism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity, and Confucianism. Attention is given to the interactions between specific religions and the cultures in which they are practiced. This course can be used towards satisfying the Social & Behavioral Sciences requirement for the Associate in Arts degree at LSSC.

Fine Arts

Creating 2-D Art 0101355 0.5 Credit

Students investigate a wide range of media and techniques, from both an historical and contemporary perspective, as they engage in the art-making processes of creating two-dimensional works, which may include drawing, painting, printmaking, and/or collage. Student artists reflect on their own artwork and that of others through critical analysis to achieve artistic goals related to craftsmanship, technique, and application of 21st-century skills. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

2-D Studio Art 1 0101300 1.0 Credit

Students experiment with the media and techniques used to create a variety of two-dimensional (2-D) artworks through the development of skills in drawing, painting, printmaking, collage, and/or design. Students practice, sketch, and manipulate the structural elements of art to improve mark making and/or the organizational principles of design in a composition from observation, research, and/or imagination. Through the critique process, students evaluate and respond to their own work and that of their peers. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

2-D Studio Art 2 0101310 1.0 Credit

Students develop and refine technical skills and create 2-D compositions with a variety of media in drawing, painting, printmaking, collage, and/or design. Student artists sketch, manipulate, and refine the structural elements of art to improve mark-making and/or the organizational principles of design in a composition from observation, research, and/or imagination. Through the critique process, students evaluate and respond to their own work and that of their peers. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials. Prerequisite: 2-D Studio Art 1.

2-D Studio Art 3 Honors 0101320 1.0 Credit

Students demonstrate proficiency in the conceptual development of content in drawing, painting, printmaking, collage, and/or design to create self-directed or collaborative 2-D artwork suitable for inclusion in a portfolio. Students produce works that show evidence of developing craftsmanship and quality in the composition. Through the critique process, students evaluate and respond to their own work and that of their peers. Through a focused investigation of traditional techniques, historical and cultural models, and individual expressive goals, students begin to develop a personal art style. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

2-D Portfolio Dev H 0109320 1.0 Credit

Students work in a self-directed environment to develop a portfolio showing a body of their own work that visually explores a particular artistic concern, articulated and supported by a written artist's statement. Artists may work in, but are not limited to, content in drawing, painting, printmaking, mixed media, traditional photography, digital photography, and/or new media and emerging technologies that demonstrate understanding of design principles as applied to a 2-dimensional surface. Students are self-directed and display readiness for high levels of critical thinking, research, conceptual thinking, and creative risk-taking. Prerequisite: 2-D Studio Art 1 & 2.

Advanced Placement 2-D Art & Design 0109350 1.0 Credit

Students create a portfolio of work to demonstrate inquiry through art and design and development of materials, processes, and ideas over the course of a year. Portfolios include works of art and design, process documentation, and written information about the work presented. In May, students submit portfolios for evaluation based on specific criteria, which include skillful synthesis of materials, processes, and ideas and sustained investigation through practice, experimentation, and revision, guided by questions. Students may choose to submit any or all of the AP Portfolio Exams.

Advanced Placement Drawing	0104300	1.0 Credit
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AP Drawing is an introductory college-level drawing course. Students refine and apply drawing skills to ideas they develop throughout the course.

 Creating 3-D Art
 0101365
 0.5 Credit

Students in Creating Three-Dimensional Art, investigate a wide range of media and techniques, from both an historical and contemporary perspective, as they engage in the art-making processes of creating 3-D artworks, which may include sculpture, assemblage, and/or ceramics. Student artists reflect on their own artwork and that of others through critical analysis to achieve artistic goals related to craftsmanship, technique, and application of 21st-century skills. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

3-D Studio Art 1 0101330 1.0 Credit

Students explore how space, mass, balance, and form combine to create aesthetic forms or utilitarian products and structures. Instruction may include, but is not limited to, content in green or industrial design, sculpture, ceramics, or building arts.

3-D Studio Art 2 0101340 1.0 Credit

Students explore spatial relationships through the use of non-objective, abstract, or representational forms, products, or structures. Instruction may include, but is not limited to, content in green or industrial design, sculpture, ceramics, or building arts. Processes and techniques for substitution include wheel-thrown clay, glaze formulation and application, or extruded, cast, draped, molded, laminated, or soft forms. Prerequisite: 3D Art 1

3-D Studio Art 3 0101350 1.0 Credit

Students make creative use of a set of combined relationships with innovative treatment of space to produce utilitarian forms or aesthetic structures. Student artists may work in, but are not confined to, content in green or environmental design, sculpture, ceramics, or installation art, creating maquettes, casting, and carving. Students explore abstraction and the relationship of scale (i.e., hand-held, human, or monumental) and disproportionate or exaggerated scale, as well as tension, grouping, proximity, and containment. Craftsmanship and quality are reflected in the surface and structural qualities of the completed art forms. Students in the 3-D art studio focus on use of safety procedures for process, media, and techniques. Student artists use an art criticism process to evaluate, explain, and measure artistic growth in personal or group works. This course incorporates hands-on activities and consumption of art materials.

3-D Studio Art 3 Honors 101350 1.0 Credit

Students communicate a sense of 4-D, motion, and/or time, based on creative use of spatial relationships and innovative treatment of space and its components. Instruction may include, but is not limited to, content in green or industrial design, sculpture, ceramics, or building arts. Students address 4-D, the inter-relatedness of art and context, and may also include installation or collaborative works, virtual realities, light as a medium (i.e., natural, artificial, or reflective), or flexible, entered, or activated space.

3-D Portfolio Dev H 0109330 1.0 Credit

Students work in a self-directed environment to develop a portfolio showing a body of their own work that visually explores a particular artistic concern, articulated and supported by a written artist's statement. Artists may work in, but are not limited to, content in clay, wood, wire, glass, metal, jewelry, fabrics/fibers, fashion design, green design, industrial design, and/or objects for interior design or architecture that integrate 3-dimensional design issues in a purposeful way. Students regularly reflect on aesthetics and art issues individually and as a group, and manipulate the structural elements of art and organizational principles of design to create 3-dimensional works of art that are progressively more innovative and representative of the student's artistic and cognitive growth. In keeping with the rigor expected in an accelerated setting, students' portfolios show personal vision and artistic growth over time, mastery of visual art skills and techniques, and evidence of sophisticated analytical and problem-solving skills based on their structural, historical, and cultural knowledge. Prerequisite: 3D Art

Advanced Placement 3-D Art & Design 0109360 1.0 Credit

Students create a portfolio of work to demonstrate inquiry through art and design and development of materials, processes, and ideas over the course of a year. Portfolios include works of art and design, process documentation, and written information about the work presented. In May, students submit portfolios for evaluation based on specific criteria, which include skillful synthesis of materials, processes, and ideas and sustained investigation through practice, experimentation, and revision, guided by questions. Students may choose to submit any or all of the AP Portfolio Exams.

World Dance 0300300 1.0 Credit

Students actively explore formal and folk dance from a variety of cultures and sub-cultures around the world over time. Students may use timelines to guide their study of art history, dance history, and technology, or they may investigate dance customs globally and in real time using technology and the community's cultural resources. Inquiry may include, but is not limited to, political and social influences, traditional and non-traditional attire, and the use of associated objects in various cultural dances. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. Students in this class may need to obtain (e.g., borrow, purchase) appropriate footwear and/or dance attire from an outside source.

Intro to Dance	0300305	1.0 Credit
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Students will apply requisite knowledge via exploration and performance of various styles. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside of the school day to support, extend and assess learning in the classroom. Students in this class may need to obtain (e.g., borrow, purchase) appropriate footwear and/or dance attire from an outside source.

Dance Technique 1 Dance Technique 2 Dance Technique 3	0300310 0300320 0300330	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
Dance Technique 4	0300340	1.0 Credit

Students in this year-long course learn the development of fundamental dance technique is enriched and enlivened through study of works by a variety of diverse artists, developing genre-specific movement vocabulary and dance terminology, and building knowledge and skills related to somatic practices, dance composition, analysis of effort and outcomes, dance history and culture, collaborative work, and rehearsal and performance protocols. Dance Technique 4 is the senior level academy course.

Dance	0300390	1.0 Credit
Choreography/Performance 2 Honors		

Students explore key concepts of designing dance works with a focus on improvisation, composition, and choreographic processes and principles. Students study the works and creative techniques of highly respected choreographers in varied performance genres as guidance and a source of inspiration. They also examine the social, political, and cultural forces that influenced their works, and consider the innovations that came out of them. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. Students in this class may need to obtain (e.g., borrow, purchase) appropriate footwear and/or dance attire from an outside source.

Jazz Ensemble 1 1302500 Jazz Ensemble 2 1302510 Jazz Ensemble 3 1302520 Jazz Ensemble 4 Honors 1302530	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
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Students with jazz experience become conversant with basic chord progressions and the scale/chord relationship, strengthen aural skills, and learn to improvise and compose melodies over progressions as they rehearse, perform, and study high-quality jazz ensemble literature. Musicians study jazz history and become familiar with the cultural context of various compositions and artists. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. Students in this class may need to obtain (e.g., borrow, rent, purchase) an instrument from an outside source.

Chorus 1	1303300	1.0 Credit
Chorus 2	1303310	1.0 Credit
Chorus 3	1303320	1.0 Credit
Chorus 4	1303330	1.0 Credit

This course is designed for students to experience choral performing in a group, promoting the enjoyment and appreciation of music through performance of basic, high-quality choral music. Rehearsals focus on the development of critical listening/aural skills; foundational instrumental technique and skills, music literacy, and ensemble skills; and aesthetic musical awareness culminating in periodic public performances. Performances outside the school day are expected.

Vocal Ensemble 1 1303400 Vocal Ensemble 2 1303410 Vocal Ensemble 3 1303420 Vocal Ensemble 4 Honors 1303430	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
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Students with little or no experience in a vocal ensemble develop basic musicianship and ensemble performance skills through the study of basic, high-quality music in diverse styles. Student musicians focus on building foundational music techniques, music literacy, listening skills, and aesthetic awareness. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. Audition required.

Musical Theatre 1 Musical Theatre 2	0400700 0400710	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
Musical Theatre 3	0400720	1.0 Credit

Students learn from the styles and techniques used by well-known singer-actor-dancers and choreographers to build a performance portfolio for auditions and/or interviews. Students examine the contributions of major writers, composers, lyricists, and choreographers of musical theater and learn to analyze the structures, stories, and settings of musical theater exemplars to understand how those components serve the story and concept. Students extend their dance and movement techniques required to sing and dance at the same time. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom.

Instrumental Ensemble 1 Instrumental Ensemble 2	1302460 1302470	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
Instrumental Ensemble 3	1302480	1.0 Credit
Instrumental Ensemble 4 Honors	1302490	1.0 Credit

Students with previous instrumental ensemble experience continue building musicianship and performance skills through the study of high-quality music in diverse styles. Student musicians learn to self-assess and collaborate as they rehearse, perform, and study relevant musical styles and time periods. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. This course may also require students to obtain a musical instrument (e.g., borrow, rent, purchase) from an outside source.

Instrumental Techniques 1 (P) 1302420 Instrumental Techniques 2 (P) 1302430 Instrumental Techniques 3 (P) 1302440 Instrumental Techniques 4 (P) Honors 1302450	1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit 1.0 Credit
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Students in this novice-level class continue to develop musical and technical skills on a specific instrument through developmentally appropriate solo literature, etudes, scales, and exercises. Through problem-solving, critical thinking, and reflection, students develop the physical and cognitive skills necessary to be more disciplined performers. Public performances may serve as a culmination of specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend and/or participate in rehearsals and performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom. This course may also require students to obtain a musical instrument (e.g., borrow, rent, purchase) from an outside source.

Music of the World	1300340	1.0 Credit

Students explore the musical traditions of 20th- and 21st-century American and global communities around the world through study of current trends, focusing on the function of music within various cultures (e.g., jazz, world drumming, mariachi, soul, gamelan, Bollywood, digital). Students examine and report on human activities involving music, technology- and culture-related influences on music, and the sounds and structures of music composition. Public performances may serve as a resource for specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend one or more performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom.

Advanced Placement Music Theory 1300330 1.0 Credit

Students explore the musical traditions of 20th- and 21st-century American and global communities around the world through study of current trends, focusing on the function of music within various cultures (e.g., jazz, world drumming, mariachi, soul, gamelan, Bollywood, digital). Students examine and report on human activities involving music, technology- and culture-related influences on music, and the sounds and structures of music composition. Public performances may serve as a resource for specific instructional goals. Students may be required to attend one or more performances outside the school day to support, extend, and assess learning in the classroom.

MUL 2010 Music Appreciation 0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

Music Appreciation is an introductory course to music. Students will explore music's various functionalities in order to gain a deeper understanding and appreciation for all types of music. The course begins by examining basic music literacy and core musical elements such as melody, rhythm, harmony, form, and texture.

Physical Education / Health

HOPE-Physical Education	1506320	1.0 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to develop and enhance healthy behaviors that influence lifestyle choices and student health and fitness. Students will combine the learning of principles and background information in a classroom setting with physical application of the knowledge. A majority of class time should be spent in physical activity.

Fitness Lifestyle Design	1501310	0.5 Credit
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The purpose of these courses is to provide students with the knowledge, skills, and values they need to become healthy and physically active for a lifetime. This course addresses both the health and skill-related components of physical fitness which are critical for students' success.

Comprehensive Fitness	1501390	0.5 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to develop and enhance healthy behaviors that influence lifestyle choices and student health and fitness. Students will realize the full benefit of this course when it is taught with an integrated approach.

Power Weight Training 1 1501410 Weight Training 1 (10th) 1501340 Weight Training 2 (11th) 1501350 Weight Training 3 (12th) 1501360	0.5 Credit 0.5 Credit 0.5 Credit 0.5 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to develop the physical skills necessary to be competent in many forms of movement as it relates to weight training. The integration of fitness concepts throughout the content is critical to the success of this course.

The purpose of this course is to develop the physical skills necessary to be competent in many forms of movement, knowledge of team sports concepts such as offensive and defensive strategies and tactics, and appropriate social behaviors within a team or group setting. The integration of fitness concepts throughout the content is critical to the success of this course.

Individual/Dual Sports 1	1502410	1.0 Credit
Individual/Dual Sports 2	1502420	

The purpose of this course is to enable students to acquire basic knowledge and skills in specified individual and dual sports and improve health-related fitness.

	Individual/Dual Sports 1 Individual/Dual Sports 2	1502410 1502420	1.0 Credit
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The purpose of this course is to enable students to acquire basic knowledge and skills in specified individual and dual sports and improve health-related fitness.

Spanish / World Language

Spanish 1	0708340	1.0 Credit

Spanish 1 introduces students to the target language and its culture. The student will develop communicative skills in all 3 modes of communication and cross-cultural understanding. Emphasis is placed on proficient communication in the language. An introduction to reading and writing is also included as well as culture, connections, comparisons, and communities.

Spanish 2 0708350 1.0 Credit

Spanish 2 reinforces the fundamental skills acquired by the students in Spanish 1. The course develops increased listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as cultural awareness. Specific content to be covered is a continuation of listening and oral skills acquired in Spanish 1. Reading and writing receive more emphasis, while oral communication remains the primary objective. The cultural survey of the target language-speaking people is continued.

Spanish 3 Honors 0708360 1.0 Credit

Spanish 3 provides mastery and expansion of skills acquired by the students in Spanish 2. Specific content includes, but is not limited to, expansions of vocabulary and conversational skills through discussions of selected readings. Contemporary vocabulary stresses activities which are important to the everyday life of the target language-speaking people.

SPN 1120 Elementary Spanish I

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

The course employs four primary language-learning skill sets: listening, speaking, reading, and writing in the study of Spanish grammar. The lessons in class are presented in a multicultural context with frequent use of online content in order to foster an appreciation for the cultures of Spanish speaking countries.

SPN 1121 Elementary Spanish II

1.0 High School Credits/4 LSSC Credits

This course is a continuation of Elementary Spanish I.

Business Management & Analysis

Digital Information Technology

8207310

1.0 Credit

This course is designed to provide a basic overview of current business and information systems and trends, and to introduce students to fundamental skills required for today's business and academic environments. Emphasis is placed on developing proficient fundamental computer skills.

Accounting Applications 1

8203310

1.0 Credit

This course emphasizes double-entry accounting; methods and principles of recording business transactions; the preparation of various documents used in recording income, expense, acquisition of assets, incurrence of liabilities, and changes in equity; and the preparation of financial statements. The use of computers is required. Starting 2024-2025 school year the VHS Accounting Course will satisfy 0.5 credit requirement of instruction in personal financial literacy and money management for Graduation Requirement.

Business & Entrepreneurial Principles

8215120

1.0 Credit

This course provides instruction in the basic principles of business and entrepreneurship including the role of the entrepreneur, entrepreneurship as a career, ethics in business, and the principles of marketing, financing, and managing a business.

Digital Media Design 1

8201210

1.0 Credit

This course provides a unique, interdisciplinary program in which you will learn to integrate graphics, sound, video, animation, text, and still images in preparation for jobs and careers in media-related industries.

ENT 1000 Introduction to Entrepreneurship

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This is a practical course designed to assist students in determining if they have the traits and skill sets to be entrepreneurs. It is designed for students who think that they may wish to start a business or for those already in business seeking to expand or diversify. Emphasis will be placed on the practical aspects of creating and running a business as well as on analyzing business situations to recognize strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOTs).

FIN 2100 Personal Finance

0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits

This course is a survey of the problems and techniques of personal financial planning. Topics include consumer credit, insura taxes, home ownership, personal investments, managing cash income, controlling expenditures, retirement planning, and estiplanning.

AP Capstone

AP Seminar Principles	0200335	1.0 Credit
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In AP Seminar, students investigate real-world issues from multiple perspectives, gathering and analyzing information from various sources in order to develop credible and valid evidence-based arguments. AP Seminar is a prerequisite for AP Research. Completing AP Seminar and all its required assessment components is necessary for students to develop the skills to be successful in AP Research, which will be offered in the 2022-2023 school year.

AP Capstone Research 1700510 1.0 Credit

AP Research, the second course in the AP Capstone experience, allows students to deeply explore an academic topic, problem, issue, or idea of individual interest. Students design, plan, and implement a yearlong investigation to address a research question. Through this inquiry, they further the skills they acquired in the AP Seminar course by learning research methodology, employing ethical research practices, and accessing, analyzing, and synthesizing information. Students reflect on their skill development, document their processes, and curate the artifacts of their scholarly work.

Computer Science / Information Technology

AP Computer Science Principles	0200335	1.0 Credit
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Students cultivate their understanding of computer science through working with data, collaborating to solve problems, and developing computer programs as they explore concepts like creativity, abstraction, data and information, algorithms, programming, the internet, and the global impact of computing. The AP exam includes submission of a project as well as the AP exam in May.

Computer Science Discoveries	0200335	1.0 Credit
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Computer Science Discoveries introduces students to computer science as a vehicle for problem solving, communication, and personal expression. The course focuses on the visible aspects of computing and computer science and encourages students to see where computer science exists around them and how they can engage with it as a tool for exploration and expression.

Business Computer Applications	CGS 1100	0.5 High School Credits/3 LSSC Credits
Business Computer Applications	CGS 1100	0.5 High School Credits/5 LSSC Credits

This course develops professional skills in the use of microcomputer business software. Students will survey and use application programs including word processing, spreadsheets, databases, presentation software and web browsers. Additional activities will include the understanding of basic computer concepts, how to use computers in today's business and academic world and how to access information on the World Wide Web.

Dual Enrollment Career Tech Education

Basic Healthcare	MEA0520	0.5 Credits each semester course
Phlebotomy	HSC0003	Lake Technical College Program offered at VHS

The 165 class hours program offered through Lake Technical College is offered at VHS. Students who complete the two semesters of coursework and satisfactorily meet the attendance and achievement requirements may sit for the Phlebotomy certification exam at the end of the full school year program. The purpose of the Phlebotomy program is to prepare a student for employment as a phlebotomist or to cross train a healthcare worker with phlebotomy skills. Students should be strong math/science students or be in the VHS Health Science Academy in order to pursue this Dual Enrollment CTE program. The program requires AED/CPR/First Aid certification completion and this is offered as part of the program. The two semesters of this program are not stand alone courses and must be taken together. Students will also complete required lab clinical hours including successful venipuncture on real patients.

VHS Learning Resources

- English
 - English 1-4: McGraw Hill StudySync
- Math
 - Algebra 1: Pearson Education, Inc., Pearson High School Mathematics:
 Algebra 1, Florida Edition
 - Geometry: Pearson Education, Inc., High School Mathematics:
 Geometry, Florida Edition,
 - Algebra 2: Pearson Education, Inc., High School Mathematics: Algebra 2, Florida Edition
 - o Pre-Calculus: Pearson Education, Inc., Pre-calculus
 - Math for College Readiness: Pearson Education, Inc., Intermediate Algebra: Math for College Readiness, Florida Edition

• Science

- Anatomy & Physiology: Pearson Education Fundamentals of Human Anatomy & Physiology by Martini, Nath
- o Biology: Pearson Education Miller & Levine Biology
- o AP Biology: Pearson Education Campbell Biology in Focus by Urry et al
- o Chemistry: McGraw Hill Education Chemistry: Matter and Change
- o Physical Science: McGraw Hill Education Florida Physical Science
- Physics: McGraw Hill Education Florida Physics
- AP Environmental Science: Environmental Science for the AP Course, BFW

Social Studies

- AP World: Pearson Education, Inc., World Civilizations: The Global Experience, AP* Edition
- World History: Holt McDougal, Modern World History: Patterns of Interaction, Florida Edition
- AP US History: Pearson Education, Inc., Out of Many: A History of the American People. AP* Edition,
- o U S History: Pearson Education, Inc., United States History
- AP United States Government and Politics: Pearson Education, Inc.,
 American Government: Roots and Reform, AP* Edition
- U S Government: Pearson Education, Inc., Magruder's American Government
- Economics and Honors Economics: Pearson Education, Inc., Prentice Hall Economics
- AP Human Geography: Human Geography A Spacial Perspective, Cengage
- AP Psychology: Myers Psychology, BFW
- World Languages Spanish: Senderos, Vista Higher Learning
- HOPE PE: McGraw-Hill School Ed., LLC, Glencoe Health